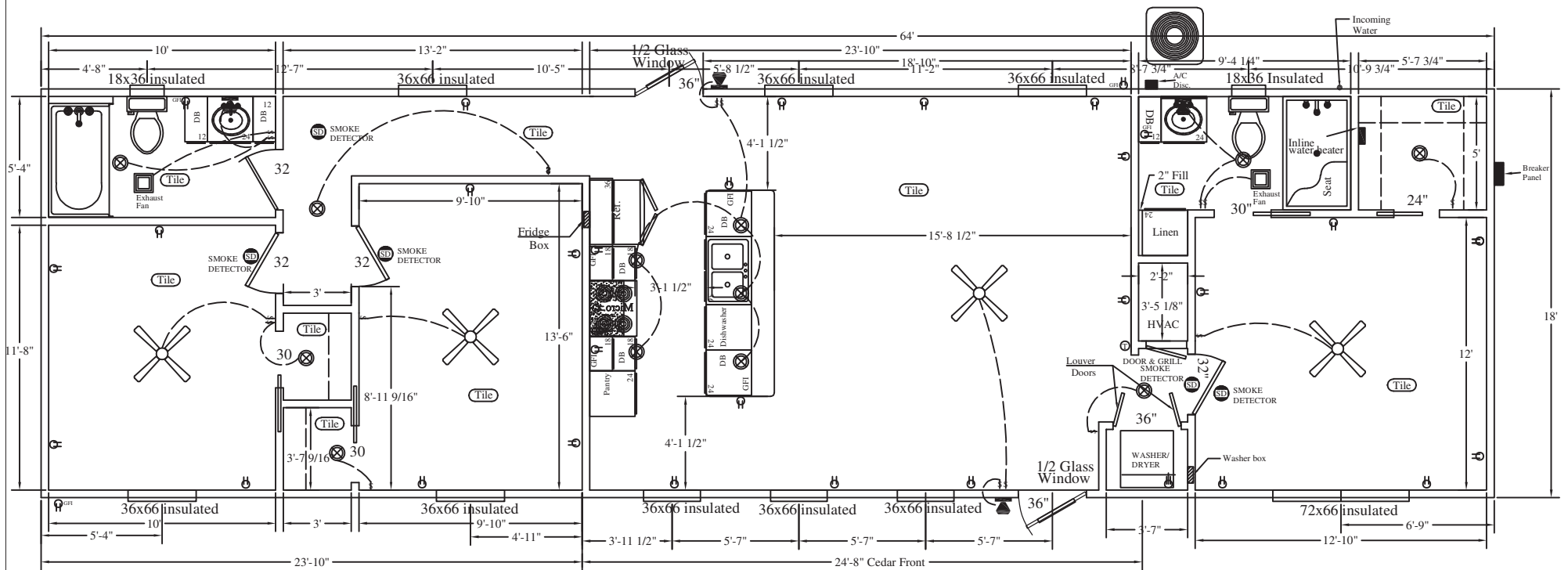




Cedar View III-1152 sqft

